

CONTINENTUR

contents

IMAGINES <i>illustrations</i>	XVII
EXORDIUM <i>foreword</i> Daniel B. Gallagher	XIX
PRAEFATIO <i>prologue</i> James G. Leachman	XXV
PROOEMIUM SCRIPTORUM <i>authors' introduction</i>	XXIX
PACTUM ACADEMICUM <i>"academic contract"</i>	XXXV
LECTIONUM RATIONES <i>rationale of the reading sheets</i>	XXXVII
COMPENDIARIA AUCTORUM OPERUMQUE NOMINA <i>abbreviated names of works and authors</i>	XLI
VOCABULORUM COMPENDIA <i>abbreviations of words</i>	XLV



PRIMA EXPERIENTIA

1

First Experience

Ludus 1 7 May	1. OSSIUM GLUTEN: SENTENTIARUM LATINARUM ORDO = EXITUS ET VOCABULA. SIGNA PERSONARUM IN VERBIS <i>the Bones' Glue: the structure of Latin sentences = terminations and vocabulary. signs of persons in verbs</i>	3
Ludus 2 8 May	2. ASINUS—CAPRA—VEHICULUM. DUPLEX PRINCIPIUM IN NEUTRIS SUPREMUM <i>Block I nouns. super double principle in neuters</i>	10
Ludus 3 9 May	3. PERSONARUM PRONOMINA. ET—AC—ATQUE; ET . . . ET; —QUE . . . —QUE <i>pronouns of persons. conjunctions: and, also, even; both . . . and; both . . . and</i>	16
Ludus 4 10 May	4. TRAPEZITA, AE; SOCER, ERI; HONESTUS, A, UM; LIBER, ERA, ERUM <i>variations in Block I nouns. adjectives of Block I</i>	19
Ludus 5 13 May	5. ADIECTIVA VELUT SUBSTANTIVA; BREVITAS ET AMBIGUITAS <i>adjectives used as nouns according to their gender; brevity, and ambiguity</i>	21
Ludus 6 14 May	6. CASUUM DEMONSTRATIO + SIGNIFICATIO. PRAEPOSITIONES + ACCUSATIVUS – QUATTUOR CUM MOTU <i>indication and meaning of the functions. prepositions with the object form—four with motion</i>	23

Ludus 7 15 May	7. MODI INDICATIVI TEMPORA EORUMQUE INTELLECTUS VERNACULI <i>times-tenses of the indicative mode and their vernacular meanings</i>	28
Ludus 8 16 May	8. PRINCIPALES VERBORUM PARTES. TEMPORA 4, 5, 6 OMNIUM VERBORUM: COMPOSITIO FACILIS <i>principal parts of verbs. times 4, 5, 6 of all verbs: easy construction</i>	33
Ludus 9 20 May	9. VERBUM "ESSE" TOTO IN INDICATIVO. NULLUM OBIECTUM + "ESSE" <i>the verb "to be" in the whole indicative. no object with the verb "to be"</i>	37
Ludus 10-11 21 May	10. PRONOMEN RELATIVUM: SUBIECTUM + OBIECTUM. QUATTUOR PRINCIPIA <i>the relative pronoun as subject and object. four principles</i>	40
Ludus 12 22 May	11. PRONOMEN RELATIVUM: BREVITAS, ANTECEDENTIS OMISSIO, ORDO <i>relative pronoun: brevity, the omission of the antecedent, position</i>	43
Ludus 13 23 May	12. RELIQUA INDICATIVI TEMPORA 1, 2, 3 SECUNDUM VERBI GENUS. DIFFICULTATES FUTURI <i>remaining times of the indicative 1, 2, 3 according to verb type. difficulties of Time 3</i>	49
Ludus 14 27 May	13. OMNIA ITERANTUR MODI INDICATIVI TEMPORA. INTERROGANDI FORMULAE; ALIA QUAESITA SIMILIA <i>all the times-tenses of the indicative mode are repeated. ways of asking; other similar questions</i>	55
Ludus 15 28 May	14. PECULIARES VERBORUM FORMAE: CONTENDO, ERE; -IO, ERE <i>special forms of the verbs: contendo, ere; -io, ere</i>	58
Ludus 16 29 May	15. VOCABULA IN -IS: M, F, N, IN LEXICO CUM EXEMPLIS <i>Block II nouns in -is: masculine, feminine, neuter, in dictionary with examples</i>	62
Ludus 18 30 May	16. NOMINA RURSUS IN -IS <i>again nouns in -is</i>	67
Ludus 19 3 June	17. EADEM NOMINA NECNON FORMAE DUPLICIS IMPERATIVI + "ESSE" <i>the same nouns as well as the forms of the double command including the verb "to be"</i>	68
Ludus 20 4 June	18. ADIECTIVA IN -IS. TRES MODI IN LEXICO. IUNCTIO I + II <i>Block II adjectives in -is. three ways in the dictionary. joining Blocks I and II</i>	73
Ludus 21 5 June	19. SINGULARUM ADHUC TRADITARUM REPETITIO RERUM <i>repetition of all elements explained thus far</i>	78
Ludus 23 6 June	20. POSSESSIONIS CASUS IN NOMINIBUS + ADIECTIVIS; BINI USUS <i>the of-possession function in nouns and adjectives; two usages</i>	79
Ludus 24 10 June	21. VOCIS PASSIVAE INDICATIO IN TEMPORIBUS 1, 2, 3. PHONETICAE EXCEPTIONES <i>demonstration of the passive voice in Times 1, 2, 3. phonetic exceptions</i>	87
	22. PASSIVARUM FORMARUM EXERCITATIO <i>exercise of the passive forms</i>	91
	23. POSSESSIO—GEN. IN RELATIVIS: LATINE + ANGLICE <i>function of possession in relatives: in Latin and English</i>	92
	24. POSSESSIO: IS - EA - ID + EIUS - EORUM - EARUM; MEUS + MEI; NOSTER + NOSTRI, NOSTRUM <i>of-possession; he, she, it; of him, her, it; his, hers, its, of them (men), of them (women); their; my, of me; our, of us</i>	94

Ludus 25 11 June	25. ITERATIO POSSESSIONIS IN PRONOMINIBUS <i>repetition of-possession in the pronouns</i>	99
Ludus 26-27 12 June	26. CETERAE PASSIVI VERBI FORMULAE: 4, 5, 6. COLLOCATIO PARTIUM <i>remaining forms of the passive verb in Times 4, 5, 6. the placing of the verbal parts</i>	100
	27. ABLATIVI CASUS VIS AC FORMAE IN NOMINIBUS ET ADIECTIVIS <i>the meaning and forms of the function by-with-from-in in nouns and adjectives</i>	103
Ludus 28 13 June	28. ABLATIVI ITEM FORMAE IN PRONOMINIBUS ET RELATIVIS. PRAEPOSITIONES CUM ABLATIVO <i>likewise the forms by-with-from-in used in pronouns and relatives. prepositions with the ablative</i>	108
Ludus 29 17 June	29. VERBA DEPONENTIA <i>deponent verbs</i>	115
Ludus 30-31 18 June	30. REFLEXIVI PRONOMINIS USUS: MEUS—MEI—ME—MIHI; TUUS—TUI—TE—TIBI . . . <i>use of the reflexive pronoun: my, of me, me, to me, myself; yours, of you, you, to you, yourself . . .</i>	122
	31. PRONOMINIS REFLEXIVI USUS: SUUS, A, UM; SE – SUI – SIBI. DIFFICULTATES <i>use of the reflexive pronoun: his, hers, its, their, one's own; himself, herself, themselves, oneself. difficulties</i>	124
Ludus 32 19 June	32. REPETITIONES OMNIUM <i>review of all things</i>	132
	33. CASUS DATIVI INTELLECTUS AC FIGURAE IN NOMINIBUS ET ADIECTIVIS ATQUE IN PRONOMINIBUS ET RELATIVIS <i>meaning and forms of the function to-for-from in nouns and adjectives as well as in pronouns and relatives</i>	133
Ludus 34-35 20 June	34. IMPERATIVUS PASSIVUS ET DEPONENTIS <i>passive and deponent command forms</i>	147
	35. MANUS, US; SPECIES, IEI; ADIECTIVA NULLA; 20% NOMINUM <i>hand; appearance: no adjectives; 20% of nouns</i>	151
	PRIMAE EXPERIENTIAE LECTIONUM PAGINULAE <i>Reading Sheets—First Experience</i>	155



SECUNDA EXPERIENTIA

201

Second Experience

SECUNDAE EXPERIENTIAE LECTIONUM PAGINULAE <i>Reading Sheets—Second Experience</i>	207
--	-----



TERTIA EXPERIENTIA

251

Third Experience

Ludus III, 1 24 June	1 (36)	ADIECTIVORUM COMPARATIO ET VARIA SIGNIFICATIO <i>comparison of adjectives and their diverse meaning</i>	255
Ludus III, 2 25 June	2 (37)	GRADUS ADVERBIORUM. DIFFICULTATES NEUTRIUS IN FORMIS <i>degrees of adverbs. difficulties in the forms of the neuter</i>	260
	3 (38)	REPETITIO EX PRIMA EXPERIENTIA NOMINUM: IS = ES; VOCATIVUS <i>repetition of nouns from the First Experience: is = es; function of direct address</i>	265
	4 (39)	REPETITIO EX PRIMA EXPERIENTIA VERBORUM EORUMQUE CONTRACTIONES; QUATTUOR IMPERIA <i>repetition of verbs from the First Experience and their contractions; four command forms</i>	270
	5 (40)	REPETITIO EX PRIMA EXPERIENTIA PRONOMINUM; EIS = IIS; IS, EA, ID; HIC, HAEC, HOC <i>repetition of pronouns from the First Experience; forms of eis = iis; meanings of is, ea, id; hic, haec, hoc</i>	275
	6 (41)	REPETITIO EX PRIMA EXPERIENTIA REFLEXIVI PRONOMINIS; ADIECTIVA: ISTE – ILLE – IPSE <i>repetition of the reflexive pronoun from the First Experience; adjectives: iste – ille – ipse</i>	279
	7 (42)	REPETITIO EX PRIMA EXPERIENTIA RELATIVI; INTERROGATIVUM, INDEFINITUM; NOVEM ADIECTIVA UNUS ... SOLUS <i>repetition of the relative pronoun from the First Experience; the interrogative, indefinite; nine adjectives unus ... solus</i>	285
	8 (43)	LATINA IN LINGUA “QUAM” VARIE ET DIFFICULTER <i>“quam” in the Latin language with various usages and difficulties</i>	290
Ludus III, 9 26 June	9 (44)	CONIUNCTIVI MODI FORMAE: T.1S, T.2S, T.3S, T.4S ACTIVE ET PASSIVE <i>the forms of the subjunctive mode: T.1s, T.2s, T.3s, T.4s actively and passively</i>	293
Ludus III,10-11 26 June	10 (45)	CONIUNCTIVI MODI USUS INFINITUS. PLURIMA PRINCIPIA <i>countless uses of the subjunctive mode. very many principles</i>	302
	11 (46)	MODUS CONIUNCTIVUS IPSIUS VERBI “ESSE” <i>subjunctive mode of the verb itself “to be”</i>	305
Ludus III, 12 27 June	12 (47)	“CONSECUTIO TEMPORUM” IN UNIVERSUM <i>“sequence of tenses” in general</i>	306
Ludus III, 13 1 July	13 (48)	CONSECUTIO MINUTATIM: LATINE ATQUE ANGLICE <i>sequence of tenses in detail: in Latin and English</i>	312
Ludus III, 14 2 July	14 (49)	CONSECUTIO TEMPORUM PLURIBUS IN EXEMPLIS <i>sequence of tenses in quite a few examples</i>	316
Ludus III, 15-16 3 July	15 (50)	QUATTUOR PARTICIPIA LATINA. DIFFICULTATES ET PRINCIPIA <i>four Latin participles. difficulties and principles</i>	317
	16 (51)	PARTICIPIORUM FORMAE <i>forms of the participles</i>	322

Ludus III, 17 4 July	17 (52)	PARTICIPIA UT NOMINA. EXEMPLA BREVITATIS <i>participles as nouns. examples of brevity</i>	329
Ludus III, 18-19 8 July	18 (53)	USUS PARTICIPIORUM: SOLUM CUM ESSE <i>the use of the participles: alone, with “to be”</i>	332
	19 (54)	ABLATIVUS ABSOLUTUS <i>ablative absolute</i>	336
Ludus III, 20 9 July	20 (55)	ABLATIVUS ABSOLUTUS ALITER PROLATUS <i>ablative absolute expressed in other ways</i>	339
Ludus III, 21 10 July	21 (56)	ABLATIVUS ABSOLUTUS IN AUCTORIBUS AC PAGINIS <i>ablative absolute in authors and on reading sheets</i>	346
Ludus III, 22 11 July	22 (57)	ABLATIVUS ABSOLUTUS SINE PARTICIPIO “ESSE” <i>ablative absolute without the participle “being”</i>	347
Ludus III, 23 15 July	23 (58)	USUS CONIUNCTIVI. FINALES: UT – NE – UT ... NON; FINALIS: QUI, QUAE, QUOD <i>uses of the subjunctive. final clauses: ut, ne, ut ... non; final: qui, quae, quod</i>	349
Ludus III, 24-25 16 July	24 (59)	CONIUNCTIVI USUS. CAUSALES: CUM; QUOD, QUIA, QUONIAM; QUANDO; QUI, QUAE, QUOD; QUIPPE QUI, UTPOTE QUI <i>uses of the subjunctive. causal sentences: cum; quod, quia, quoniam; quando; qui, quae, quod; quippe qui, utpote qui</i>	355
	25 (60)	USUS CONIUNCTIVI: QUAESTIO INDIRECTA NON RELATIVA <i>the uses of the subjunctive: indirect question, not relative</i>	364
Ludus III, 26 17 July	26 (61)	TEMPUS IN CONIUNCTIVO FUTURUM <i>futurity in the subjunctive</i>	367
Ludus III, 27 18 July	27 (62)	CONSECUTIO MODO IN CONIUNCTIVO ALIA POST TEMPORA <i>sequence in the subjunctive mode after other verb times</i>	372
Ludus III, 28-29 22 July	28 (63)	REFLEXIVUM PRONOMEN IN CONIUNCTIVO: AMBIGUITATES <i>the reflexive pronoun in the subjunctive: uncertainties</i>	376
	29 (64)	CONIUNCTIVI USUS: CONCESSIVAE SENTENTIAE CUM PARTICULIS <i>uses of the subjunctive: concessive sentences with their particles</i>	379
Ludus III, 30 23 July	30 (65)	USUS CONIUNCTIVI. TEMPORALES: POSTQUAM, UT, DONEC, PRIUSQUAM, ANTEQUAM ANTE ... QUAM, PRIUS ... QUAM, POST ... QUAM <i>uses of the subjunctive. temporal clauses: after, when, until, before</i>	381
Ludus III, 31 24 July	31 (66)	CONIUNCTIVI USUS: TEMPORALES SENTENTIAE ET “CUM” <i>uses of the subjunctive: temporal sentences and “cum”</i>	388
Ludus III, 32 25 July	32 (67)	USUS CONIUNCTIVI. CONSECUTIVAE PURAE: UT, UT NON <i>uses of the subjunctive. pure result: ut, ut non</i>	391
	33 (68)	USUS CONIUNCTIVI. CONSECUTIVAE COMPLEMENTARIAE; DESCRIPTIVAE; QUI <i>uses of the subjunctive. complementary result; characteristic; qui</i>	396
	34 (69)	USUS LOCI: QUO, UNDE, UBI + CASUS LOCATIVUS <i>expressions of place: to where, from where, where and the locative function</i>	402

35 (70)	TEMPORIS USUS LATINI: QUO, PER QUOD, INTRA QUOD <i>Latin expressions of time: at which, through which, within which</i>	408
	TERTIAE EXPERIENTIAE LECTIONUM PAGINULAE <i>Reading Sheets—Third Experience</i>	412



QUARTA EXPERIENTIA 455

Fourth Experience

1 (71)	ORATIO OBLIQUA <i>reported speech</i>	459
2 (72)	ORATIO OBLIQUA. VERBA – INFINITIVI <i>reported speech. verbs – infinitives</i>	462
3 (73)	OBLIQUA ORATIO: PLURIMA ALIA SPECIMINA <i>indirect, reported speech: very many concrete examples</i>	469
4 (74)	VERBA REMINISCENDI – OBLIVISCENDI + GENITIVUS, ETIAM ACCUSATIVUS <i>verbs of remembering—forgetting with the genitive function and even the accusative</i>	476
5 (75)	PRETII ET MERCATURAE ABLATIVUS AC GENITIVUS; “OPUS EST” PECULIARIAQUE VERBA: TAEDET, PAENITET, PUDET, MISERET, PIGET <i>ablative of definite price and the genitive of indefinite price; “opus est” and special verbs</i>	477
6 (76)	ORATIONIS OBLIQUAE EXERCITATIO ET DEMONSTRATIO SERIORE AETATE <i>impressing reported speech and showing it in a later age</i>	480
7 (77)	GERUNDIUM ET GERUNDIVUM <i>gerund and gerundive</i>	483
8 (78)	VERBA CUM ABLATIVO; IN VERNACULIS MAIOR DIFFICULTAS <i>verbs with the ablative; a rather big difficulty in their vernacular translations</i>	488
9 (79)	QUI, QVAE, QUOD; QUIS, QUID: VARIUS USUS DECEM <i>qui, quae, quod; quis, quid: ten different usages</i>	490
10 (80)	GERUNDIVUM QUIBUSDAM CUM VERBIS CURANDI, TRADENDI, SUSCIPIENDI <i>the gerundive with certain verbs of taking care, handing over, undertaking</i>	498
11 (81)	SUPINUM DUPLEX, ETIAM IN ORATIONE OBLIQUA FORMAE PASSIVAE FUTURAE <i>the double supine, also in indirect discourse of the future passive</i>	500
12 (82)	TRADITARUM EXERCITIA RERUM. VERBA INREGULARIA: FERRE, IRE, VELLE . . . <i>exercises of matters already taught. irregular verbs: I carry, I go, I wish . . .</i>	505

13 (83)	MODI CONIUNCTIVI ATTRACTIO: NORMAE ET EXEMPLA IN PAGINIS <i>attraction of the subjunctive: principles and examples on the reading pages</i>	509
14 (84)	FINALES QUATTUORDECIM RATIONES <i>fourteen ways to express purpose</i>	518
15 (85)	FORMULAE IMPERATIVI UNIVERSAE: AFFIRMANTIS ET NEGANTIS <i>the general formulae of the command expression: affirming and negating</i>	522
16 (86)	CONDITIONALES LATINAE SENTENTIAE TRIBUS MODIS <i>Latin conditional sentences in three ways</i>	528
17 (87)	IN EXEMPLIS CONDITIONALES <i>conditionals in examples</i>	532
18 (88)	PLURA DE CONDITIONALIBUS: “UTINAM” <i>more practice with the conditionals: the particle “utinam”</i>	533
19 (89)	PASSIVA FORMULA OBLIQUIS CUM VERBIS <i>the passive expression of verbs with genitive, dative, ablative</i>	534
20 (90)	COMPARATIONIS ABLATIVUS ET MENSURAE. ALIAE COMPARATIONES CORRELATIVAE. USUS CORRELATIVI ORATIONE IN OBLIQUA <i>the ablative of comparison and of measure. other correlative comparisons. correlative uses in indirect discourse</i>	542
21 (91)	POSSESSIONIS DATIVUS AC FINALIS <i>dative of possession and of purpose</i>	552
22 (92)	FORE + UT <i>substitute for the future infinitive</i>	554
23 (93)	DUBITARE + INFINITIVUM + NUM – QUIN <i>dubitare + infinitive + num – quin</i>	556
24 (94)	3% IN TEMPORUM CONSECUTIONE: IN CONSECUTIVIS, CONDITIONALIBUS, ET USIBUS ORIGINALIBUS <i>3% in the sequence of tenses: in result sentences, conditionals, and original subjunctives</i>	558
25 (95)	TIMENDI VERBA + “PERICULUM . . . EST” <i>verbs of fearing and the phrase “periculum . . . est”</i>	562
26 (96)	QUALITATIS DECLARATIO TRIPLEX: GENITIVO, ABLATIVO, ET DEFINITIONE ADIECTIVI <i>triple statement of quality: by the genitive, ablative, and with definition of the adjective</i>	565
27 (97)	REPETITIONES ANTE ACTORUM <i>repetition of things done before</i>	567
28 (98)	RESPICIUNTUR ITERUM MODI CONIUNCTIVI USUS QUIDAM <i>certain uses of the subjunctive are considered again</i>	568
29 (99)	GENITIVUS PARTITIVUS <i>genitive of part</i>	570

30 (100)	POSSESSIONIS IN PRAEDICATO GENITIVUS: ITEM IUDICIS; MEUM—TUUM, EIUS ... <i>genitive of possession in the predicate: likewise: of a judge; mine – yours, his ...</i>	572
31 (101)	PROHIBENDI VOCABULA: NE—QUOMINUS—QUIN. USUS “QUIN” <i>verbs of prohibiting: ne – quominus – quin. the uses of quin</i>	574
32 (102)	INTEREST + REFERT EX LEXICO IPSO <i>verbs interest and refert from the dictionary itself</i>	576
33 (103)	ORATIONE IN OBLIQUA CONDICIONALES <i>conditionals in indirect discourse</i>	580
34 (104)	RES METRICA BREVITER <i>poetic meter briefly</i>	589
35 (105)	SERIORIS LATINITATIS PROPRIETATES <i>characteristics of later Latin literature</i>	592
	QUARTAE EXPERIENTIAE LECTIONUM PAGINULAE <i>Reading Sheets—Fourth Experience</i>	596



QVINTA EXPERIENTIA 651

Fifth Experience

	QUINTAE EXPERIENTIAE LECTIONUM PAGINULAE <i>Reading Sheets—Fifth Experience</i>	655
--	---	-----



	ADNOTATIO DE TITULIS <i>advice on the inscriptions</i>	747
	APPENDIX CUM TITULORUM EXPLICATIONIBUS <i>appendix with explanations of the inscriptions</i>	749
	BIBLIOGRAPHIA <i>bibliography</i>	776
	DEBITI PHOTOGRAPHIS HONORES <i>honors due to the photographers</i>	785
	INDICES <i>indexes</i>	
	SUPER FONTIBUS <i>about the sources</i>	787
	LECTIONUM FONTES <i>sources of the reading sheets</i>	790
	LECTIONUM AUCTORES <i>authors of the reading sheets</i>	802
	LOCI ADLATI <i>texts having been quoted</i>	808
	AUCTORUM A NOBIS COMMEMORATORUM NOMINA <i>names of authors mentioned by us</i>	810
	RECENTIORUM NOMINA <i>names of more recent people</i>	812
	ARGUMENTA <i>subject matters</i>	814
	PARTES SIVE CASUS ATQUE MUNERA QUIBUS PERFUNGI NOMINA ADIECTIVA PRONOMINA POSSUNT LATINA <i>roles or cases and functions which Latin nouns, adjectives, pronouns can perform</i>	823
	CONIUNCTIVI DE (MULTIPLICI) USU DISCEPTATIONUM ELENCHUS <i>a list of discussions about the (multiple) use of the subjunctive</i>	825
	DE SCRIPTORIBUS <i>about the authors</i>	827
	ADIUTORES <i>helpers</i>	828
	AGNOSCENDA MERITA <i>acknowledgments</i>	829